### Video links

VOX: Slavery and Medical System <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IfYRzxeMdGs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IfYRzxeMdGs</a> 8:49

Interchangeable social determinants of health videos (does not include historical analysis

Animation explaining social determinants of health (1150) Social Determinants of Health – YouTube 7:06mins

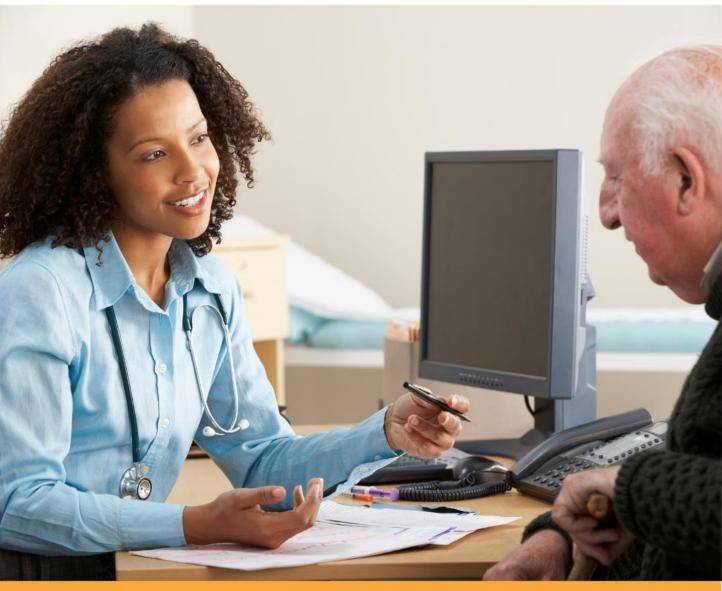
Zip code and genetic code (1150) Addressing Social Determinants of Health in Minnesota (LONG Version) – YouTube 7:40mins

Why CLAS Think Health

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O6xOLto2t6w&feature=youtu.be 6:40



Implementing the National Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Service (CLAS)
Standards





# ACKNOWLEDGMENT

To be present

To question your objectivity

To consider alternative perspectives

To lean in to discomfort

To engage in active listening

To speak your truth

To engage in collective learning

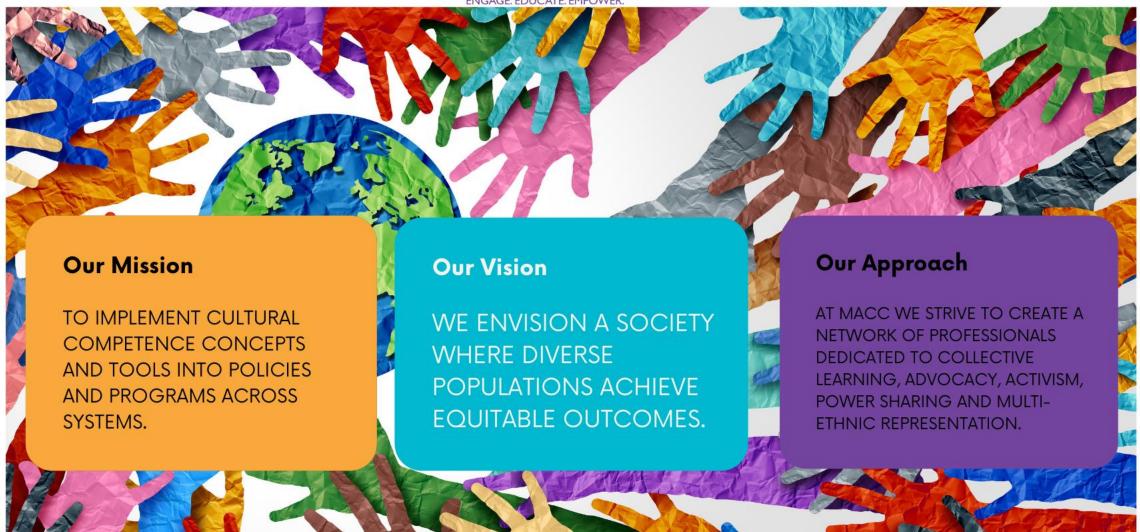
To put into action what you learn

To be brave



Just text your zip code or your city and state (separated by a comma) to (907) 312-5085 to find out the Native Land you are on!





# What to Expect

# After this training, you will be able to:

- Understand the history of CLAS standards
- Understand Health Equity and social determinants of health
- Describe the imperatives for implementing CLAS in your organization
- Identify your organization's strengths and weaknesses relative to delivering cultural and linguistic appropriate services
- Examine and discuss possible strategies, resources and tools for implementing CLAS in your organization and/or behavioral health care setting
- Evaluate your organization's level of cultural and linguistic competence care to diverse patient/client base



- **01** CLAS Presentation
  - -Defining Health Equity
  - -History of CLAS Standards
  - -Overview of enhanced CLAS Standards
- **02** Break
- O3 Small Group Activity-Implementation Strategies
- Large Group Activity-Implementation Strategy ReportOut
- O5 Completion of Evaluations/Next Steps

# Striving for Health Equity

The US Department of Health and Human Services defines Health Equity as:

"the attainment of the highest level of health for all people."

The definition continues stating that,

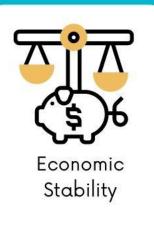
"achieving health equity requires valuing everyone equally with focused and ongoing societal efforts to address avoidable inequities, historical and contemporary injustices and the elimination of health and healthcare disparities"





# Causes of Inequity in Health Outcomes

Social Determinants of Health







Education



Social and Community Context



Health and Healthcare



# Causes of Inequity in Health Outcomes

Social Determinants of Health



Employment
Food Insecurity
Housing Instability
Poverty



Access to Foods that Support
Healthy Eating Patterns
Crime and Violence
Environmental Conditions
Quality of Housing



Early Childhood Development High School Diploma Higher Education Literacy



Civic Participation
Discrimination
Incarceration
Social Cohesion



Access to Health CareAccess to Primary CareHealth Literacy



# Health Disparities in COVID-19 Related Deaths

These are the documented, nationwide actual mortality impacts from COVID-19 data (aggregated from all U.S. states and the District of Columbia) for all race groups:

- 1 in 920 Black Americans has died (or 108.4 deaths per 100,000)
- 1 in 1,110 Indigenous Americans has died (or 90.0 deaths per 100,000)
- 1 in 1,360 Latino Americans has died (or 73.5 deaths per 100,000)
- 1 in 1,450 Pacific Islander Americans has died (or 68.9 deaths per 100,000).
- Note that this rate declined slightly from our prior update due to the new inclusion of data for the state of Hawaii, which was not previously available, in its calculation.
  - 1 in 1,840 White Americans has died (or 54.4 deaths per 100,000)
- 1 in 2,200 Asian Americans has died (or 45.4 deaths per 100,000)

# Racism is a Public Health Crisis!

State and local governments that have either passed or are considering declarations that racism is a public health crisis:

Goleta, CA

San Bernardino County, CA

Denver

Indianapolis

Marion County, IN

Baltimore

Anne Arundel County, MD

Montgomery County, MD

Somerville, MA

Michigan

Ingham County, MI

Ohio

Source: Stateline research

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Akron, OH

Cleveland

Columbus, OH

Franklin County, OH

Summit County, OH

Kansas City, MO

Pittsburgh

Wisconsin

Appleton, WI

Milwaukee, WI

Milwaukee County, WI

Madison, WI



# Franklin County Board of Health Commitments

## **Equity and Justice**

Identify specific activities, policies and procedures to embrace diversity and to incorporate antiracism principles across the agency, leadership, staffing and contracting.

## Advocacy

Advocate for relevant policies that improve health in communities of color, and supports local, state, regional, and federal initiatives that advance efforts to dismantle systemic racism.



# **Alliances and Partnerships**

Work to build alliances and partnerships with other organizations that are confronting racism and encourages other local, state, regional and national entities to recognize racism as a public health crisis.

"The racial differences that we measure are the consequence of the centuries of policies, practices, and systems that have intentionally provided advantage to some while, simultaneously, intentionally subjecting others to disadvantage."

~ Dr. Arthur James, Board of Health Member, OSU Wexner Medical Center





# Unpacking Social Determinants of Health

Historical Perspectives



# Social and Community Context

Using the video, please provide an example of social and community contexts impact on healthcare disparities.





## Health and Healthcare

Using the video, please provide an example of the impact of historical health and healthcare practices on today's healthcare disparities.

## Neighborhood and Built Environment

Using the video, please provide an example of the Neighborhood and Built Environment's impact on healthcare disparities.



## **Economic Stability**

Using the video, please provide an example of Economic Stability's impact on heatlhcare disparities.



### Education

Using the video, please provide an example of education's mpact on healthcare disparities.



# Healthcare is a Cultural Construct

Healthcare is a cultural construct, arising from beliefs about the nature of disease and the human body, cultural issues are actually central in the delivery of health services treatment and preventive interventions.

How healthcare information is received and what type of information should be given.

How rights and protections are exercised and who is given rights and protections.

What's considered to be a health problem and how symptoms & concerns about that problem are expressed.

Who should provide treatment and what type of treatment shall be given.

**Culture influences:** 



# Why should we strive for Cultural Competence?

# Because Health Disparities Exist

Many people with marginalized identities are disproportionately impacted by disparate healthcare.

# Changing Demographics

The United States
racial population is
becoming
increasingly more
diverse. in 2020 more
than half the
population are
BIPOC.

# **Human Dignity**

The enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of health is one of the fundamental rights of every human no matter their background or identity.

-WHO

# To achieve Health Equity

Culturally responsive care creates higher patience adherence to care, improvements in health outcomes, and increases in agency morale.



# **BE BACK IN 10 MINS**

# **Break Time**

Self Care is an important component of Health

# **UP NEXT:**

CLAS STANDARDS
SMALL GROUP ACTIVITY
LARGE GROUP ACTIVITY





# WHY SHOULD WE USE CLAS STANDARDS?



"CLAS is a way to improve the quality of services provided to all individuals, which will ultimately help reduce health disparities and achieve health equity. CLAS is about respect and responsiveness:

Respect the whole individual and Respond to the individual's health needs and preferences".

- Think Cultural Health



# **Definitions**

# Culturally and linguistically appropriate health care and services (CLAS)

Broadly defined as care and services that are respectful of and responsive to the cultural and linguistic needs of all individuals (Adapted from Cross, 1989)

# Cultural Competence (Ohio)

Cultural Competence is a continuous learning process that builds knowledge, awareness, skills and capacity to identify, understand and respect the unique beliefs, values, customs, languages, abilities and traditions of all Ohioans in order to develop policies to promote effective programs and services.

### **CLAS Standards**

"The collective set of CLAS mandates, guidelines, and recommendations issued by the HHS Office of Minority Health intended to inform, guide, and facilitate required and recommended practices related to culturally and linguistically appropriate health services".



# **Definitions**

# **Translation**

Is the conversion of a message (usually written) from one language (the source language) into written form in another language (the target language)

# Interpretation

Is the conversion of a message (usually oral) from one language (the source language) into oral form in another language (the target language).

### **Linguistic Competence**

The capacity of an organization and its personnel to effectively communicate with persons of limited English proficiency, those who have low literacy skills or are not literate, and individuals with disabilities



# CLAS Standards



# MULTIETHNIC ADVOCATES FOR CULTURAL COMPETENCE

### **Mandates**

required by current federal laws for all recipients of federal funds...these standards are the most critical level of stringency and are "mandated". This does not mean they are the highest standards or best practices.

### **Guidelines**

recommended for adoption as mandates by federal, state and accrediting agencies...these standards are the "guidelines" currently recommended for adoption as mandates by federal, state and accreditation bodies.

### **Suggestions**

recommended for voluntary adoption by health care organizations...these standards are "suggestions" recommended for voluntary adoption by health care organizations.







# The History of the National CLAS Stadards

The National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in Health Care was first established in 2000 with 14 published standards. These standards provoide the framework for all health organizations to be best serve the nation's diverse comunities.

In fall of 2013, the Office of Minority Health launched the National CLAS Standards Enhancement Initiative in order to revise the Standards to reflect the past decade's advancements, expand their scope, and improve their clarity to ensure understanding and implementation.

With the enhancement initiative, the National CLAS Standards will continue into the next decade as the cornerstone for advancing health equity through culturally and linguistically appropriate services.

### The Goal

To decrease health care disparities and make practices more culturally and linguistically appropriate

### **Culture**

Racial, ethnic and linguistic groups

### **Audience**

Healthcare Organizations

## **Recipients**

Patients and Consumers

# Heatlh

Implicit definition of health

# 2000 Standards

VS

# 2013 Standards



# Heatlh

Explicit
definition of
health to
include
physical,
mental,
social and
spiritual
well-being

### The Goal

To advance health equity, improve quality and help eliminate health and health care disparities.

### Culture

Racial, ethnic and linguistic groups, as well as geographical, religious and spiritual, biological and sociological characteristics

### **Audience**

Healthcare and Health Organizations



### **Recipients**

Individuals and groups



# CLAS Standards



### **Principal Standard**

Frames
the essential goal of all
of the Standards.
If all Standards are
adopted, implemented,
and maintained, then
the
Principal Standard will
be achieved.

Theme 1:
Governance,
Leadership, and
Workforce

Provides guidance on developing leadership capacity in health care organizations for promoting and sustaining CLAS Theme 2:
Communication and Language
Assistance

Provides recommendations to health care organizations for addressing language and other communication barriers to adequately meet the needs of people with limited English proficiency

Theme 3: Engagement,
Continuous
Improvement, and
Accountability

Provides a
blueprint for establishing
community engagement and
includes recommendations on
conducting community
assessments



# Principal Standard

Standard 1



Provide effective, equitable, understandable, and respectful quality care and services that are responsive to diverse cultural health beliefs and practices, preferred languages, health literacy, and other communication needs.

# Theme 1: Governance, Leadership Workforce

Standards 2-4



Provides guidance on developing leadership capacity in health care organizations for promoting and sustaining CLAS.

# Governance, Leadership, and Workforce

### Standard 2

Advance and sustain organizational governance and leadership that promotes CLAS and health equity through policy, practices, and allocated resources.

### Standard 3

Recruit, promote, and support a culturally and linguistically diverse governance, leadership, and workforce that are responsive to the population in the service area.

### Standard 4

Educate
and train governance, leadership, and workforce in culturally
and

linguistically appropriate policies and practices on an ongoing basis.



# Theme 2: Communication and Language Assistance

Mandated Standards 5-8



Broadens the understanding and application of appropriate services to include all communication needs and services, e.g., sign language, braille, oral interpretation, and written translation.





# Communication and Language Assistance



### Standard 5

Offer
language assistance to
individuals who have
limited English proficiency
and/or other communication
needs, at no cost to them, to
facilitate timely access to all
health care and services.

### Standard 6

Inform
all individuals of the
availability of
language assistance
services clearly and
in their preferred
language, verbally and
in writing.

# Standard 7

Ensure
the Competence
of Individuals
Providing
Language
Assistance.

# Standard 8

Provide
Easy-toUnderstand
Materials and
Signage.

# Theme 3: Engagement, Continuous Improvement, and Accountability

Standards 9-15



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

# Engagement, Continuous Improvement, and Accountability

### Standard 9

Establish culturally and linguistically appropriate goals, policies, and management accountability and infuse them throughout the organization's planning and operations.

### Standard 10

Conduct ongoing assessments of the organization's CLAS-related activities and integrate CLAS-related measures into measurement and continuous quality improvement activities.

### Standard 11

Collect and maintain accurate and reliable demographic data to monitor and evaluate the impact of CLAS on health equity and outcomes and to inform service delivery.



# Engagement, Continuous Improvement, and Accountability



### Standard 12

Conduct regular assessments of community health assets and needs and use the results to plan and implement services that respond to the cultural and linguistic diversity of populations in the service area.

### Standard 13

Partner with the community to design, implement, and evaluate policies, practices, and services to ensure cultural and linguistic appropriateness.

### Standard 14

Create conflict and grievance resolution process that are culturally and linguistically appropriate to identify, prevent, and resolve conflicts or complaints.

### Standard 15

Communicate the organization's progress in implementing and sustaining CLAS to all stakeholders, constituents, and the general public.

# **BE BACK IN 10 MINS**

# **Break Time**

Self Care is an important component of Health

# **UP NEXT:**

# CLAS STANDARDS GROUP IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES ACTIVITY





# Theme 1: Governance, Leadership, and Workforce (Standards 2-4)

Provides guidance on developing leadership capacity in health care organizations for promoting and sustaining CLAS.

# Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 2 in your organization.







- Create and sustain an environment of cultural competency through establishing leadership structures.
- Identify and develop informed and committed champions of cultural competency throughout the organization.
- Ensure that a commitment to culturally competent care ireflected in the vision, goals, and mission of the organization and couple this with an actionable plan.
- Implement strategies to recruit, retain, and promote at all levels of the organization a diverse leadership that reflects the demographic characteristics of the populations in the service area.
- Ensure that the necessary fiscal and human resources, tools, skills, and knowledge to support and improve culturally competent policies and practices in the organization are available.



# Theme 1: Governance, Leadership, and Workforce (Standards 2-4)

Provides guidance on developing leadership capacity in health care organizations for promoting and sustaining CLAS.

# Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 3 in your organization.







- Advertise job opportunities in targeted foreign language and minority health professional associations' job boards, publications, and other media (e.g., social media networks, professional organizations' email Listservs, etc.), and post information in multiple languages.
- Develop relationships with local schools, training programs, and faith-based organizations to expand recruitment base.
- Create a work environment that respects and accommodates the cultural diversity of the local workforce.
- Develop, maintain, and promote continuing education and career development opportunities so all staff members may progress within the organization.
- Conduct regular, explicit assessments of hiring and retention data, current workforce demographics, promotion demographics, and community demographics.



# Theme 1: Governance, Leadership, and Workforce (Standards 2-4)

Provides guidance on developing leadership capacity in health care organizations for promoting and sustaining CLAS.

# Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 4 in your organization.







- Engage staff in dialogues about meeting the needs of diverse populations.
- Provide ongoing in-service training on ways to meet the unique needs of the population, including regular in-services on how and when to access language services for individuals with limited English proficiency.
- Allocate resources to train current staff in cultural competency or as medical interpreters if they speak a second language, have completed language assessments, and show an interest in interpretation.
- Incorporate cultural competency and CLAS into staff evaluations.



Broadens the understanding and application of appropriate services to include all communication needs and services, e.g., sign language, braille, oral interpretation, and written translation.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 5 in your organization.







- Ensure that staff is fully aware of, and trained in, the use of language assistance services, policies, and procedures.
- Develop processes for identifying the language(s) an individual speaks (e.g., language identification flash cards or "I speak" cards) and for adding this information to that person's health record.
- Use qualified and trained interpreters to facilitate communication, including ensuring the quality of the language skills of selfreported bilingual staff who use their non-English language skills during patient encounters.



Broadens the understanding and application of appropriate services to include all communication needs and services, e.g., sign language, braille, oral interpretation, and written translation.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 6 in your organization.







- Determine the content and language of notices.
- Decide how to communicate or provide notice to individuals.
- Decide where to provide notice to individuals about the availability of assistance.
- Notification should be easy to understand at a low literacy level.



Broadens the understanding and application of appropriate services to include all communication needs and services, e.g., sign language, braille, oral interpretation, and written translation.

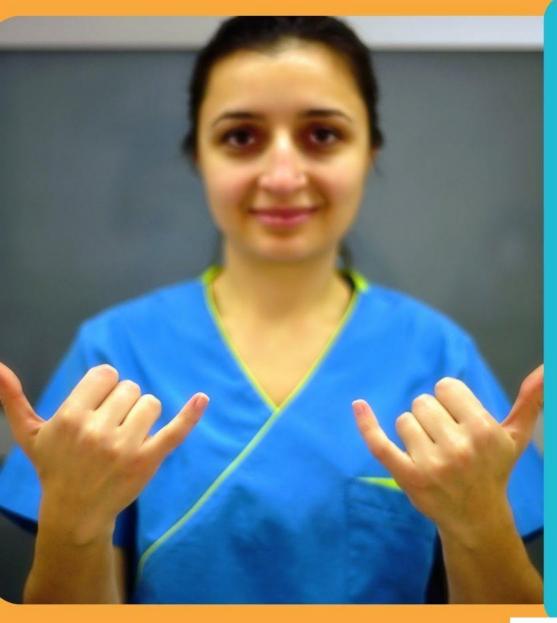
## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 7 in your organization.







- Assess the individual's language ability.
- Assess the individual's ability to provide language assistance.
- Employ a "multifaceted model" of language assistance.

Broadens the understanding and application of appropriate services to include all communication needs and services, e.g., sign language, braille, oral interpretation, and written translation.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 8 in your organization.







- Identify sources for signage and patient educational resources and materials in different languages.
- Post language specific directional and welcome signs in offices/agencies.
- Identify and place low literacy, bilingual, and language specific educational brochures in offices/agencies.
- Partner with Interpreters to identify the greatest needs.
- Create multi-language documents and educational materials based on a facility's greatest needs (i.e., patient groups most often encountered).
- Institute reading- to- the blind program that may be adapted to minority populations.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 9 in your organization.







- Engage the support of governance and leadership, and encourage the allocation of resources to support the development, implementation, and maintenance of culturally and linguistically appropriate services.
- Encourage governance and leadership to establish education and training requirements relating to culturally and linguistically appropriate services for all individuals in the organization, including themselves.
- Identify champions within and outside the organization to advocate for CLAS, to emphasize the business case and rationale for CLAS, and encourage full-scale implementation.
- Hold organizational retreats to identify goals, objectives, and timelines to provide culturally and linguistically appropriate services.
- Establish accountability mechanisms throughout the organization, including staff evaluations, individuals' satisfaction measures, and quality improvement measures.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

strategies that can be implemented for Standard 10 in your organization.







- Conduct an organizational assessment or a cultural audit.
- Use results from assessments to identify assets.
- Following the assessment, prepare adequate plans for developing CLAS.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 11 in your organization.







- Ask for data early ideally, during admission or registration.
- Before obtaining information, develop a script to communicate that this information is important.
- Explain how it will be used to improve care and services and to prevent discrimination.
  - Ths information will be kept confidential.
  - In addition, address any concerns up front and clearly.
- Individual self-report select their own race, ethnicity, language, etc.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 12 in your organization.





- Partner with other organizations to negotiate a data sharing agreement, which could facilitate the linking of different types of data.
- Collaborate with other organizations and stakeholders in data collection, analysis, and reporting efforts to increase data reliability and validity.
- Conduct focus groups with individuals in the community.
- Review demographic data collected with local health and behavioral health care organizations.
- Use multiple sources in the community to collect data, including faith-based organizations, social workers, and managed care organizations



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 13 in your organization.







- Partner with local culturally diverse media.
- Build coalitions with community partners.
- Convene town hall meetings, hold community forums, and/or conduct focus groups.
- Develop opportunities for capacity building initiatives.
- Utilize cultural brokers.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 14 in your organization.







- Provide cross-cultural communication training.
- Provide notice in signage, translated materials, and other media about individual rights.
- Obtain feedback from the community.
- Hire patient advocates or ombudspersons.



Underscores the importance of establishing individual responsibility for ensuring that CLAS is supported, while maintaining that effective delivery of CLAS demands action across organizations.

## Small Group Activity

Be prepared to report out.

Identify THREE strategies that can be implemented for Standard 15 in your organization.







- Draft and distribute materials that demonstrate efforts to be culturally and linguistically responsive.
- Partner with community organizations to lead discussions about the services provided and progress made.
- Create advisory boards to consult with community partners on issues affecting diverse populations and how best to serve and reach them.
- Engage community-based workers to help craft and deliver messages and implications of data.









## Large Group Activity

- 1. Chosing one CLAS standard to focus on, identify a strategy for implementation.
- 2. Brainstorm 2 potential barriers to implementing the strategy.
- 3. Brainstorm 2 potential successes after implementing the strategy.

## **Action Planning**

MULTIETHNIC ADVOCATES FOR CULTURAL COMPETENCE

Declare Racism as a Public Health Crisis!

Join MACC, Franklin County Board of Health and many other cities in states in declaring racism as a public health crisis. Share the resource page and advocacy letter with your contacts. Visit MACC's website for more information.



# Questions or comments?

Thank You!

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